

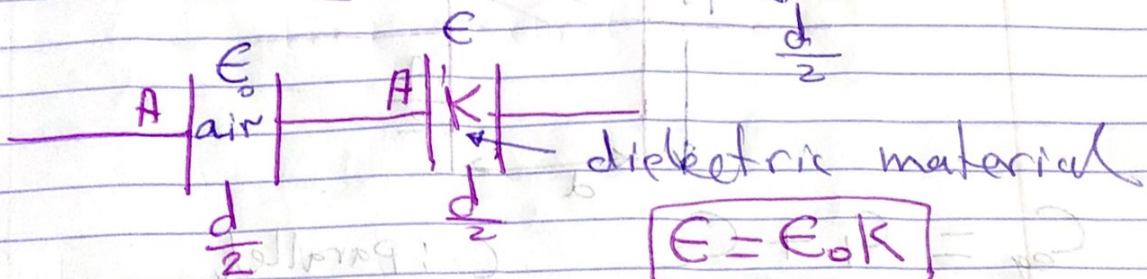
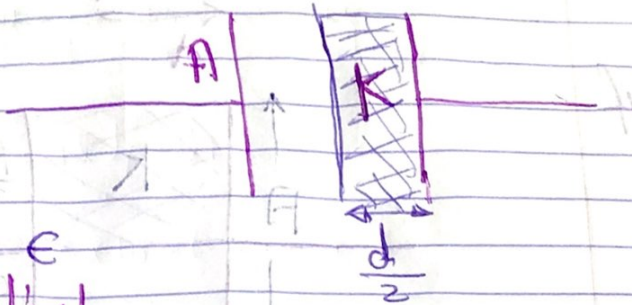
62 255

$$\frac{A}{d} \quad C_0 = \frac{\epsilon_0 A}{d}$$

⊙ dielectric constant

EX Find  $C_{eq}$

$$C_{eq} = \frac{C_1 C_2}{C_1 + C_2}$$



$$C_1 = \frac{\epsilon_0 A}{\frac{d}{2}}$$

$$C_2 = \frac{\epsilon A}{\frac{d}{2}}$$

$$= \frac{K \epsilon_0 A}{\frac{d}{2}}$$

$C_{eq} =$

$$C_{eq} = \frac{\frac{2\epsilon_0 A}{d} \cdot \frac{2K\epsilon_0 A}{d}}{\frac{2\epsilon_0 A}{d} + \frac{2K\epsilon_0 A}{d}}$$

$$= \frac{\cancel{\frac{2\epsilon_0 A}{d}} \cdot 2K \cdot \frac{\epsilon_0 A}{d}}{\cancel{\frac{2\epsilon_0 A}{d}} (1+K)}$$

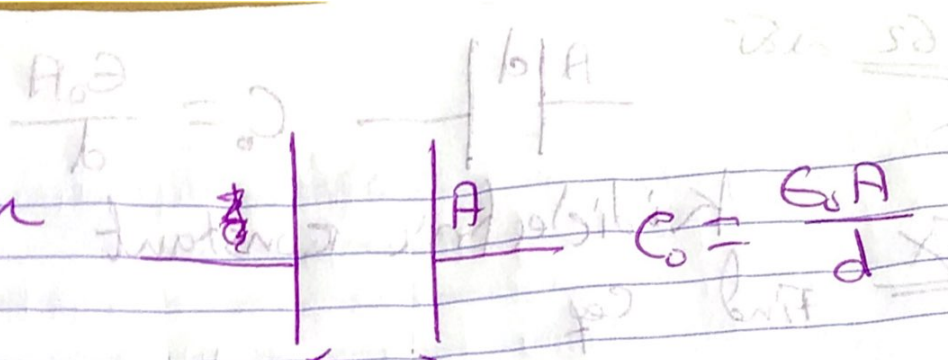
$$C_{eq} = \frac{2K}{(1+K)} C_0$$

$K=3$

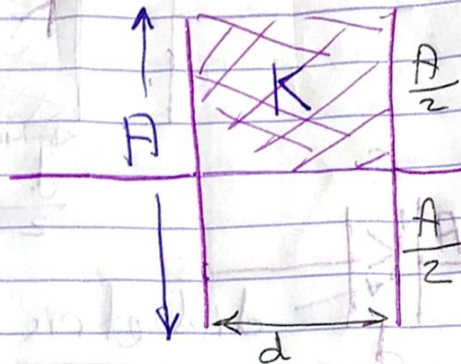
$$C_{eq} = \frac{2 \cdot 3}{(1+3)} = 1.5 C_0$$

①

Given



if



$$C_{eq} = C_1 + C_2 \quad C: \text{parallel}$$

$$C_{eq} = \frac{\epsilon_0 \frac{A}{2}}{d} + \frac{\epsilon_0 K \frac{A}{2}}{d}$$

$$= \frac{\epsilon_0 A}{d} \left( \frac{K+1}{2} \right)$$

$$C = \left( \frac{K+1}{2} \right) C_0$$

EX

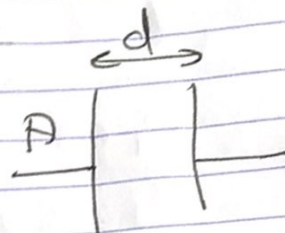
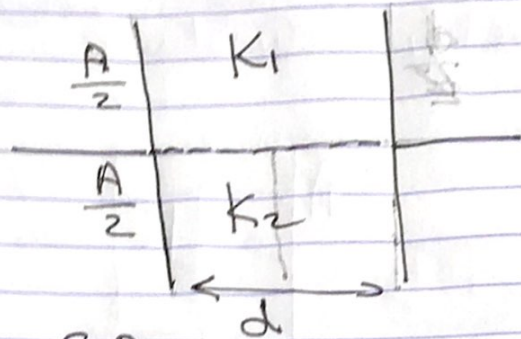
$$K=3$$

$$\rightarrow C_{eq} = \left( \frac{3+1}{2} \right) C_0$$

$$C_{eq} = 2 C_0$$

$$C_{eq} = \frac{(K+1)}{2} C_0$$





$$C_1 = \frac{\epsilon_1 A_1}{d}$$

$$C_0 = \frac{\epsilon_0 A}{d}$$

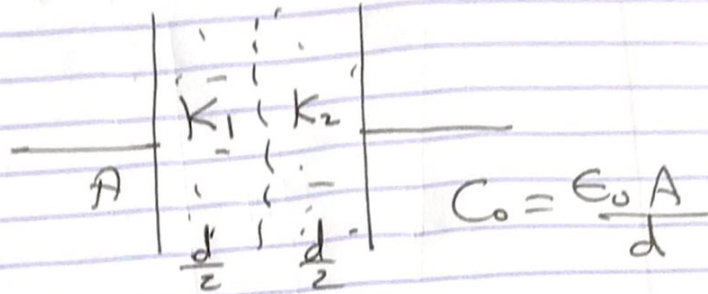
$$= \frac{\epsilon_0 K_1 \frac{A}{2}}{d} = \frac{\epsilon_0 A}{d} \left( \frac{K_1}{2} \right)$$

$$C_2 = \frac{\epsilon_0 A}{d} \left( \frac{K_2}{2} \right)$$

$$\rightarrow C_{eq} = C_1 + C_2 \quad (\text{parallel})$$

$$= \left( \frac{K_1}{2} + \frac{K_2}{2} \right) \frac{\epsilon_0 A}{d}$$

$$C_{eq} = \left( \frac{K_1 + K_2}{2} \right) C_0$$



$$\frac{1}{C_{eq}} = \frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2C_0 K_1} + \frac{1}{2C_0 K_2}$$

$$C_1 = \frac{\epsilon_0 K_1 A}{\frac{d}{2}}$$

$$C_1 = 2C_0 K_1$$

$$C_2 = 2C_0 K_2$$

$$\frac{1}{C_{eq}} = \frac{1}{2C_0} \left( \frac{1}{K_1} + \frac{1}{K_2} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{C_{eq}} = \frac{1}{2C_0} \left( \frac{K_1 + K_2}{K_1 K_2} \right)$$

$$C_{eq} = 2C_0 \left( \frac{K_1 K_2}{K_1 + K_2} \right)$$

ex if  $K_1 = 2$      $K_2 = 4$

$$C_{eq} = 2C_0 \left( \frac{2 \times 4}{2 + 4} \right)$$

$$C_{eq} = \frac{8}{3} C_0$$