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| **Vocabulary item** | **Synonym (Same)** | **Antonym (opposite)** | **Definition** |
| Famous | Popular | Unknown/ infamous |  |
| Agriculture | Farming/ cultivation. |  | The process of cultivating and growing crops. |
| Fiber |  |  | Material like thread and tissue. |
| Labour intensive |  |  | needing a large workforce or a large amount of work. |
| weaving |  |  | the craft or action of forming fabric or cloth |
| Wire | Robe/ string |  |  |
| Barbed wire |  |  | Strong wire with short sharp points used for fences. |
| fencing |  |  | The process of making fences or barriers. |
| Rail (railing) | Fence/ barrier |  |  |
| Cotton gin |  |  | A machine used to separate cotton from its seeds. |
| Reaper |  |  | A machine that harvests crops. |
| Seed drill |  |  | A tool used for making holes. |
| Device | Machine/ tool |  |  |
| Hull | Shell/ peel |  |  |
| Intensive | Heavy/ exhaustive/ Difficult |  |  |
| Implement (n) | Tool |  |  |
| invention | Creation |  |  |
| Fabric | Cloth |  |  |
| Weaving |  |  | Forming fabric |
| Frontier | Border |  |  |
| Shortage | Lack of | Plenty of |  |
| Alternative | Substitute/ different |  |  |
| Areas | Regions |  |  |
| Scattered | Dispersed |  |  |
| Germinate | Sprout, bloom, grow |  |  |
| Amount | Quantity |  |  |
| Reduce | Decrease/ Lessen | Increase |  |
| Grain | Crops |  |  |
| Pile | Heap |  |  |
| Bundles | Pack, parcel |  |  |
| Advanced | developed |  |  |
| Eventually | Finally |  |  |
| Harvester |  |  | A person or machine that gathers crops as a harvest. |
| Waste | Loss | Gain |  |
| Harvest | Collect crops/ reap |  |  |
| Grain | seeds |  |  |

Collocations

1. Agricultural invention.
2. Mechanical device
3. Labour intensive
4. Industrial invention
5. Spinning machines
6. Weaving machine
7. Alternative material
8. Fencing structure
9. Horse-drawn machine
10. Advanced machine