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| **Vocabulary item**  | **Synonym (Same)**  | **Antonym (opposite)**  | **Definition**  |
| Famous  | Popular  | Unknown/ infamous  |  |
| Agriculture  | Farming/ cultivation. |  | The process of cultivating and growing crops. |
| Fiber |  |  | Material like thread and tissue. |
| Labour intensive |  |  | needing a large workforce or a large amount of work. |
| weaving |  |  | the craft or action of forming fabric or cloth |
| Wire  | Robe/ string  |  |  |
| Barbed wire  |  |  | Strong wire with short sharp points used for fences. |
| fencing |  |  | The process of making fences or barriers. |
| Rail (railing) | Fence/ barrier  |  |  |
| Cotton gin  |  |  | A machine used to separate cotton from its seeds.  |
| Reaper  |  |  | A machine that harvests crops.  |
| Seed drill  |  |  | A tool used for making holes.  |
| Device  | Machine/ tool  |  |  |
| Hull  | Shell/ peel  |  |  |
| Intensive  | Heavy/ exhaustive/ Difficult  |  |  |
| Implement (n)  | Tool  |  |  |
| invention | Creation  |  |  |
| Fabric  | Cloth  |  |  |
| Weaving  |  |  | Forming fabric  |
| Frontier  | Border  |  |  |
| Shortage  | Lack of  | Plenty of  |  |
| Alternative  | Substitute/ different  |  |  |
| Areas  | Regions  |  |  |
| Scattered  | Dispersed  |  |  |
| Germinate  | Sprout, bloom, grow  |  |  |
| Amount | Quantity  |  |  |
| Reduce  | Decrease/ Lessen  | Increase  |  |
| Grain  | Crops  |  |  |
| Pile  | Heap  |  |  |
| Bundles | Pack, parcel  |  |  |
| Advanced | developed |  |  |
| Eventually  | Finally  |  |  |
| Harvester  |  |  | A person or machine that gathers crops as a harvest. |
| Waste  | Loss  | Gain  |  |
| Harvest | Collect crops/ reap  |  |  |
| Grain | seeds |  |  |

Collocations

1. Agricultural invention.
2. Mechanical device
3. Labour intensive
4. Industrial invention
5. Spinning machines
6. Weaving machine
7. Alternative material
8. Fencing structure
9. Horse-drawn machine
10. Advanced machine