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| Vocabulary item  | Synonym  | Definition  | Antonym |
| Increase  | Augment  |  | Decrease  |
| Population  |  | all the inhabitants of a particular place.  |  |
| Shortage  | Scarcity  |  | Abundance  |
| Adaptable  | Flexible  | able to adjust to new conditions. | Inflexible  |
| Minimize  | Reduce  | Make less  | Maximize  |
| Lifespan  |  | the length of time that something is likely to live, continue or function.  |  |
| Labour-saving  |  | designed to reduce the amount of work or effort needed to do something. |  |
| Devices  | Tools  |  |  |
| Smart  | Intelligent  |  |  |
| Improve  |  | Make better  |  |
| Opaque  |  | not letting light through/ not transparent. | Transparent  |
| Convertible  |  | able to be changed in form, function, or character. |  |
| Domestic  |  | relating to the household or the family. |  |
| Monitor  | Observe  |  |  |
| Scarce  | Rare  |  |  |
| Efficient  | Effective  |  |  |
| Wasteful  | Thrifty/ frugal | using or [expending](https://www.google.com/search?sca_esv=587427479&rlz=1C1GCEV_en&sxsrf=AM9HkKn0Dx061qOa6xUr7v_ZmFbLSQqh5A:1701598351054&q=expending&si=ALGXSlYl_e3TsZvERASNGAvnwCgjn8wEKfpqbVBqrtqw4JBM3UWl1FsVM8mXhMT5Hjx6OJP-K2ENFm_7IqIov4uNds9i8ffCejBURo-okofHJfU43PjYoHA%3D&expnd=1) something of value [carelessly](https://www.google.com/search?sca_esv=587427479&rlz=1C1GCEV_en&sxsrf=AM9HkKn0Dx061qOa6xUr7v_ZmFbLSQqh5A:1701598351054&q=carelessly&si=ALGXSlbK6dNKc3P-z0hratVoTzWIt9HZs3Oz7LiNW1BeYwJ7kLMTbJXd05DosmABcX7K8S8vEWQvxDZLzxHr7zJkU37uQhIAvJM_WMsZcq90B1TCRL53yBc%3D&expnd=1) or to no purpose.  |  |
| Recipe  |  | Cooking instructions. |  |
| Ingredients  | Components  |  |  |

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