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| **Word**  | **Synonym/definition** | **Antonym**  |
| insulation | protect from heat, cold, or noise.  |  |
| Outermost  | Furthest from the center  |  |
| Pillar  | Column  |  |
| Permanent  |  | Temporary  |
| Membrane  | a thin layer acting as a boundary. |  |
| Dense  | Closely [compacted](https://www.google.com/search?sca_esv=587945461&rlz=1C1GCEV_en&sxsrf=AM9HkKlLq_XZ1htWosKpK1ZVgwU4s_eIEA:1701766826646&q=compacted&si=ALGXSlYl_e3TsZvERASNGAvnwCgj4sgyXij44i1gaIqEWoGNfC0QT0XE5T5r4dGXQ2tCEIqsVzcXPfBsBtD9_o4RshWHtJ_cq_RbFr_y0rT5bk4C6lpZsj0%3D&expnd=1) in substance. |  |
| Comprise  | Consist of/ contain  |  |
| Slab  | a large, thick, flat piece of stone or concrete |  |
| Expanded | Enlarged  |  |
| Fixed | Fastened  |  |
| Adhesive  | Sticky/ have the ability to stick fast  |  |
| Crack | Fissure/fracture  |  |
| Strong  |  | Weak  |
| Joint  | a point at which parts of an artificial structure are joined. |  |
| Protected  | Secured  |  |
| Barrier  | Fence/blockade  |  |
| Strong  | Powerful  | Weak/fragile  |
| Prevent  | Stop/forbid/ prohibit | Let/ allow/ permit |
| Deterioration  | Declining/ decaying/collapsing |  |
| Separate  | Split up  | Join/ unite  |